



# California Boater Card Program Report

*California Department of Parks and Recreation*  
Division of Boating and Waterways

**Jan. 1, 2025 – Dec. 31, 2025**

---



*Report Released April 2026*

This page intentionally left blank

# Program Report



## California Department of Parks and Recreation

Division of Boating and Waterways

**Reporting Period: Jan. 1, 2025 – Dec. 31, 2025**

---

*Report Released April 2026*

### California Department of Parks and Recreation

**Armando Quintero** | Director  
California State Parks

**Ramona Fernandez** | Deputy Director  
Division of Boating and Waterways

### California Boater Card Program Technical Advisory Group

- **David Dickerson**, National Marine Manufacturers Association
- **Doug Powell**, California State Sheriffs' Association
- **Glen Brandenburg**, Mission Bay Aquatic Center
- **Greg Gibeson**, Recreational Boaters of California
- **James Goff**, Homeland Security United States Coast Guard Auxiliary
- **James Gordon**, California Boating Safety Officers Association
- **Kevin Ketchum**, Marine Recreation Association
- **Steve Powell**, Los Angeles Lifeguards
- **Tom Trainor**, California Yacht Brokers Association

# Our Mission

To provide safe and convenient public access to California's waterways and leadership in promoting safe, enjoyable and environmentally-sound recreational boating.



# Table of Contents

**Introduction** ..... 6  
    *About the Division of Boating and Waterways* ..... 6  
    *About the Technical Advisory Group*..... 7

**Legislation**..... 7

**Program Report** ..... 14



# Introduction

On Sept. 18, 2014, Governor Edmund G. Brown Jr. signed [Senate Bill 941](#) (Monning, Ch. 433, Statutes of 2014) promoting boating safety education for California boat operators. U.S. Coast Guard statistics indicate that states with mandatory boating education have fewer accidents and fatalities than those without the requirement. Senate Bill (SB) 941 requires the California Department of Parks and Recreation (DPR) Division of Boating and Waterways (DBW) to develop a vessel operator card program. The California Boater Card (CBC) Program, which was phased in by age over a period of eight years, requires operators of engine-propelled vessels to pass a boater safety exam to receive a CBC.



In determining the fees for the CBC, this legislation required DBW to establish and consult with a technical advisory group. SB 941 allowed DBW to borrow up to \$4 million dollars from the Harbors and Watercraft Revolving Fund (HWRF) to develop and establish a cost-neutral program, which can only generate revenue equal to operational costs and required to repay the loan by Jan. 1, 2023. In addition, the bill also requires DBW to post an annual report on its [website](#) beginning April 1, 2019. In 2023 and 2028, the report must include recommendations, in consultation with the technical advisory group, relating to any program changes to improve boater safety in California, or alternatively, reasons why the program should not be continued.

## About the Division of Boating and Waterways

DBW, formally known as Department of Boating and Waterways, was established in 1957 upon enactment of legislation supported by the recreational boating community. That legislation established a state boating agency dedicated to all aspects of recreational boating and a special account, the HWRF, to its activities.

In July 2013, the Department of Boating and Waterways merged with the DPR. The merger was part of Governor Brown's 2012 Reorganization Plan to consolidate and simplify the state's organizational structure. The plan added efficiencies by combining and streamlining duplicative functions, thereby reducing costs, and saving taxpayer dollars. The merger left intact the major organizational structure of Boating and Waterways within DPR, including its principal mission, functions and funding for boating constituencies across the state.

The **California State Parks Division of Boating and Waterways (DBW)** is the state agency responsible for promoting safe, accessible, and environmentally responsible recreational boating throughout California.

DBW works to enhance public access to California's waterways while ensuring the safety of boaters and protecting natural resources. Its core responsibilities include:

**Boating Safety & Education** – Administers the California Boater Card program and develops educational resources to ensure operators understand boating laws, navigation rules, and safety practices.

**Waterway Access & Infrastructure** – Provides funding and oversight for the construction, maintenance, and improvement of public boating facilities such as marinas, launch ramps, docks, and waterways.

**Law Enforcement Support** – Partners with local marine law enforcement agencies by providing grants, training, and equipment to promote safe and lawful boating activities.

**Environmental Stewardship** – Implements programs to prevent pollution, protect aquatic habitats, and manage invasive species that threaten California's waterways.

**Public Programs & Grants** – Administers state and federal grant programs that support boating access, safety initiatives, and local government projects across California.

Through these efforts, DBW helps ensure that California's lakes, rivers, and coastal waterways remain safe, enjoyable, and sustainable for recreational boaters and the public.

## About the Technical Advisory Group

SB 941 required DBW to establish and consult with a technical advisory group to determine the amount of fees for the CBC. The members of the technical advisory group were appointed by DPR's Director in 2015. The technical advisory group members consisted of interested persons including, but not limited to, representatives of the boating community.

# Legislation

## Senate Bill No. 941

### CHAPTER 433

An act to add Article 1.4 (commencing with Section 678) to Chapter 5 of Division 3 of the Harbors and Navigation Code, relating to vessels.

[ Approved by Governor Sept. 18, 2014. Filed with Secretary of State Sept. 18, 2014.]

SB 941, Monning. Vessel operator cards.

(1) Existing law prohibits the operation or navigation of a for-hire vessel, as defined, in the waters of California while carrying passengers, except by a person who holds a valid operator's license issued by the Division of Boating and Waterways. Under existing law, a person applying for an operator's license is required to undergo an examination, that may include, among other things, an inspection of the for-hire vessel.

Existing law requires the division to approve boating safety courses and personal watercraft education courses, as specified.

This bill would prohibit the operation of a vessel that is propelled by an engine in the waters of the state except by a person who is in possession of a valid vessel operator card developed and issued by the division and would impose that prohibition on persons pursuant to a specified schedule. The bill would exempt certain persons from that requirement, as specified.

The bill would require the division, on or before Jan. 1, 2018, to develop vessel operator cards and issue a vessel operator card to a person who provides the division with proof that the person has passed a vessel operator examination and would authorize the division to develop an examination. The bill would require the division to provide links to approved examinations on its Internet Web site. The bill would require the division to charge specified fees for those cards, would establish the Vessel Operator Certification Account in the Harbors and Watercraft Revolving Fund, and would require the fees to be deposited in that account. The bill would authorize the division to expend the moneys in the account, upon appropriation by the Legislature, for purposes of the vessel operator card program.

The bill would require an amount not to exceed \$4,000,000 to be transferred, upon appropriation in the annual Budget Act, from the Harbors and Watercraft Revolving Fund to the Vessel Operator Certification Account in the form of a loan to be used by the division to develop and establish the program. The bill would require the division to repay the loan from fees received from the issuance of vessel operator cards within 8 years of the effective date of this act.

The bill would require the division on or before April 1, 2019, and annually thereafter, to prepare a report that contains specified information, including, among other things, the total number of vessel operator cards issued, and the number of violations reported to the division. The bill would also require the division on or before April 1, 2023, and again on April 1, 2028, to post on its Internet Web site specified recommendations relating to the program.

The bill would provide that a violation of the bill's provisions is an infraction and would require a court to order a person who violates those provisions to complete and pass a boating safety course approved by the division. By creating a new crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(2) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

*DIGEST KEY*

Vote: majority Appropriation: no Fiscal Committee: yes Local Program: yes

---

*BILL TEXT*

*THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:*

**SECTION 1.**

Article 1.4 (commencing with Section 678) is added to Chapter 5 of Division 3 of the Harbors and Navigation Code, to read:

Article 1.4. Vessel Operators' Education and Certification Cards  
678.

(a) On or before Jan. 1, 2018, the division shall develop a vessel operator card to be issued pursuant to this article.

(b) The division shall issue, or cause to be issued, a vessel operator card to a person who provides the division with proof that the person has passed a vessel operator examination approved by the division or a vessel operator course that includes an examination and is approved by the division pursuant to Section 668.1 or 668.3.

(c) A vessel operator card shall be valid for the life of the person to whom it is issued.

678.3.

(a) (1) The division shall determine the fees required under this section in amounts sufficient to cover the reasonable costs of the development, establishment, and operation of the program. The fees shall not exceed those costs.

(2) The division shall charge a fee not to exceed thirty dollars (\$30) for the initial vessel operator card issued pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 678.

(3) The division shall charge a fee not to exceed ten dollars (\$10) for a duplicate vessel operator card issued pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 678.

(b) In determining the amount of the fees imposed pursuant to this section, the division shall establish, and consult with, a technical advisory group consisting of interested persons, including, but not limited to, representatives of the boating community. The director shall appoint the members of the advisory group.

(c) The fees collected pursuant to this section shall be deposited in the Vessel Operator Certification Account, which is hereby established within the Harbors and Watercraft Revolving Fund.

(d) The division may expend the moneys in the Vessel Operator Certification Account, upon appropriation by the Legislature, for purposes of implementing this article.

#### 678.5.

(a) The division may develop and provide a vessel operator examination on the division's Internet Web site. The division shall provide links from the division's Internet Web site to other vessel operator examinations approved by the division that are available through a provider whose course has been approved by the National Association of State Boating Law Administrators.

(b) If the division contracts for the provision of vessel operator examination services with test vendors, the division shall conduct a formal competitive bid process and shall contract with more than one vendor for those services.

(c) A vessel operator examination developed or approved by the division shall be consistent with the National Association of State Boating Law Administrators' National Boating Education Standards, as applicable to basic vessel operations, rules of navigation, and boating safety only.

#### 678.7.

(a) An amount not to exceed four million dollars (\$4,000,000) shall, upon appropriation in the annual Budget Act, be transferred from the Harbors and Watercraft Revolving Fund to the Vessel Operator Certification Account in the form of a loan to be used by the division to develop and establish the program under this article.

(b) The division shall repay the loan described in subdivision (a) from fees received pursuant to Section 678.3 within eight years of the effective date of this article.

(c) If the division has not repaid the loan within the time period specified in subdivision (b), the division shall notify the Joint Legislative Budget Committee.

(d) The loan shall not impair the intended expenditure purposes of the Harbors and Watercraft Revolving Fund.

678.9.

(a) On or before April 1, 2019, and on or before April 1 annually thereafter, the division shall prepare a report that includes all of the following information with respect to the prior calendar year:

- (1) The total number of vessel operator cards issued pursuant to this article.
- (2) The fees collected, and the costs incurred, by the division pursuant to this article.
- (3) The correlation between vessel operator cards issued and the number of accidents, injuries, and fatalities related to the operation of vessels in the state that are reported pursuant to Section 656.

(4) The number of violations of this article reported to the division.

(b) The report shall be posted on the division's Internet Web site.

(c) On or before April 1, 2023, and again on April 1, 2028, the report prepared by the division and posted on its Internet Web site shall include recommendations, developed by the division, in consultation with the technical advisory group established pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 678.3, relating to any program changes to improve boater safety in California or, alternatively, reasons why the program should not be continued.

678.11.

(a) Subject to the schedule in subdivision (b), a person shall not operate on waters subject to the jurisdiction of the state a vessel that is propelled by an engine, regardless of whether the engine is the principal source of propulsion, unless the person has in his or her possession a vessel operator card issued by the division pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 678.

(b) A person is subject to subdivision (a) according to the following schedule:

- (1) On and after Jan. 1, 2018: A person 20 years of age or younger.
- (2) On and after Jan. 1, 2019: A person 25 years of age or younger.
- (3) On and after Jan. 1, 2020: A person 35 years of age or younger.
- (4) On and after Jan. 1, 2021: A person 40 years of age or younger.
- (5) On and after Jan. 1, 2022: A person 45 years of age or younger.
- (6) On and after Jan. 1, 2023: A person 50 years of age or younger.
- (7) On and after Jan. 1, 2024: A person 60 years of age or younger.

(8) On and after Jan. 1, 2025: All persons, regardless of age.

(c) This section does not apply to any of the following:

(1) A person who is a resident of another state or a foreign country who is operating a vessel and meets either of the following requirements:

(A) The person is temporarily using the waters of this state for a period not to exceed 60 days, and meets the applicable requirements, if any, of his or her state of residency.

(B) The person is temporarily using the waters of this state for a period not to exceed 90 days, and meets the applicable requirements, if any, of his or her country of residency.

(2) A person operating a vessel while under the direct supervision of a person 18 years of age or older who is in possession of a vessel operator card issued pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 678 or who is not required to possess a vessel operator card pursuant to paragraph (6).

(3) A person operating a vessel in an organized regatta or vessel race, or water ski race.

(4) A person operating a rental vessel.

(5) A person who is in possession of a current commercial fishing license.

(6) A person who is in possession of a valid marine operator license, for the waters upon which the licensee is operating, issued by the United States Coast Guard, or who is in possession of a valid certificate issued pursuant to the International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers, 1978, as amended.

(7) A person who has successfully completed a boating course approved by the Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training.

678.15.

(a) A violation of this article is an infraction.

(b) A person convicted of an infraction for a violation of this article shall be punished as follows:

(1) For an initial conviction, by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars (\$100).

(2) For a second conviction, by a fine of not more than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250).

(3) For a third or subsequent conviction, by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars (\$500).

(c) A fine imposed on a vessel operator pursuant to subdivision (b) shall be waived, if the vessel operator provides proof that he or she had a valid vessel operator card at the time of the citation.

(d) (1) In addition to the fines imposed by subdivision (b), the court shall order a person convicted of violating this article to complete and pass a boating safety course approved by the division pursuant to Section 668.3.

(2) If a person who is ordered to complete and pass a boating safety course pursuant to paragraph (1) is 18 years of age or younger, the court may require that person to obtain the consent of a parent or guardian to enroll in that course.

(3) A person who has been ordered by a court to complete a boating safety course pursuant to paragraph (1) shall submit to the court proof of completion and passage of the course within seven months of the date of his or her conviction. The proof shall be in a form that has been approved by the division and that is capable of being submitted to the court or a state or local agency approved by the division through the United States Postal Service or another certified means of transmission.

**SEC. 2.**

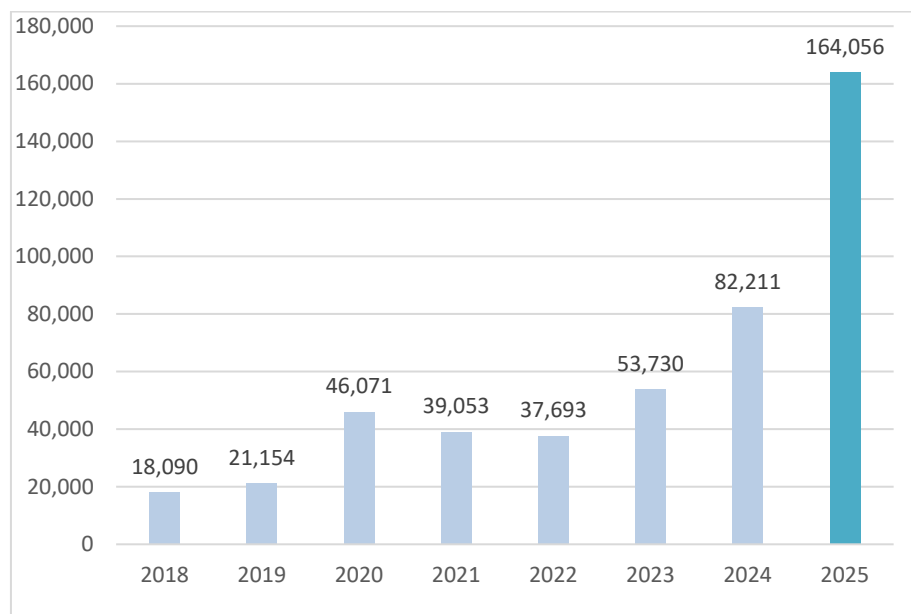
No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution.

# 2025 Program Report

## Cards Issued, Courses, Funding, Regulations, Reported Violations, Outreach and Statistics

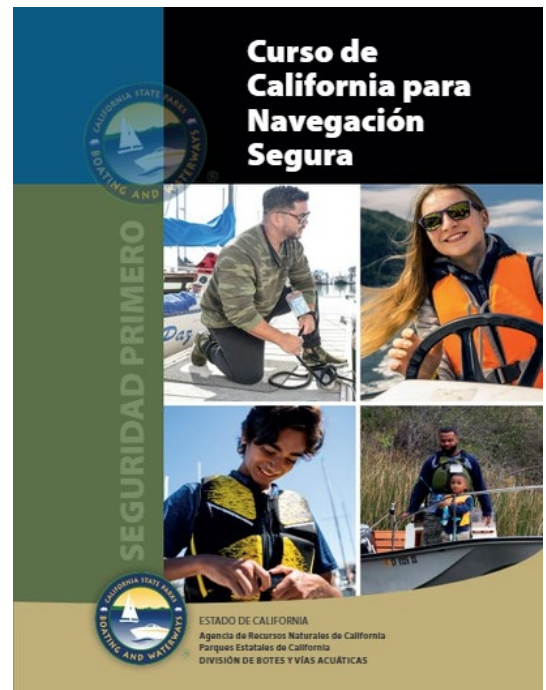


**Cards Issued:** In 2025, DBW issued 164,056 California Boater Cards. As of Jan. 1, 2026, DBW has issued a total of approximately 462,000 cards since the program began operating in 2018. The graph below shows the number of cards issued each year from 2018-2025.



**Courses:** There are currently 18 approved boating safety courses that meet the education requirement for the California Boater Card program, all of which are posted to the CBC website. Courses consist of online, in-person, and virtual options. In 2024, the DBW home-study course was translated to Spanish, making DBW the first to produce a Spanish language boating safety course in California that is approved by the National Association of State Boating Law Administrators (NASBLA). Now, several online course providers also offer online courses in Spanish as well.

**Funding:** In 2025, the program generated \$1,666,555 in revenue from CBC applications. The expenditures associated with the program totaled approximately \$804,875. The expenditures associated with the program include personnel services, operating expenses and equipment.



**Regulations:** The first rulemaking package for the CBC, which established the fee for the card, was approved on Dec. 16, 2019, and is now part of the California Code of Regulations under *Title 14, Division 4, Chapter 1, Article 12. Vessel Operators' Education and Certification Cards*. DBW is in the process of completing a second rulemaking package that will define the application process, course and exam standards, and card exemptions.

**Reported Violations:** Of the 37 counties and two cities that participate in DBW's Boating Safety and Enforcement Financial Aid Program, marine law enforcement officers reported 2,033 boater card warnings and 999 boater card citations. An additional 24 agencies that participate in DBW's Boating Safety and Enforcement Equipment Program reported 359 boater card warnings and 126 boater card citations.

**Outreach and Advertising:** DBW attended events such as boat shows, outdoor shows, county fairs and safety fairs in 2025 promoting the California Boater Card. Google search advertisement was the primary digital marketing tool used which provided optimal return on investment of the marketing spend, as well as an organic & paid social media presence. Online engagement was the primary communication method, and the CBC program generated more than 9.4 million impressions through online advertising, resulting in over 1.1 million visits to the CBC website. Additionally, the division distributed more than 58,000 CBC print materials. DBW plans to continue its advertising efforts in 2026 through Google search advertising, social media, and other digital & print marketing. The division will also be attending events including boat shows, outdoor shows, and fairs.

**Accident Statistics:** DBW works closely with marine law enforcement agencies to track the correlation between accidents, injuries, and fatalities and if the operators of those accidents had obtained a CBC. In 2025, there were 444 operators involved in a reported

boating accident, 174 operators involved in an accident with injuries, and 39 operators involved in an accident with fatalities. Of the 444 operators involved in a reported boating accident, 163 operators possessed a CBC. Of those operators involved in a boating accident with an injury, 76 operators possessed a CBC, and 14 operators possessing a CBC were involved in a fatal accident.

The table below shows the accidents, injuries, and fatalities, as they relate to the CBC. It is possible for a boater to have completed boater education and not currently be required under the law to possess a CBC. Boaters may also fall into several exemption fields for the CBC where only one field can be represented on the accident form.

Table 1: Operators Involved in a Boating Accident, Injury, or Fatality in Correlation to the CBC

Possession of a California Boater Card	Operators Involved in a Boating Accident	Operators Involved in an Accident with an Injury	Operators Involved in a Fatal Boating Accident
Yes	163	76	14
No	166	57	11
Exempt – Age Group	-	-	-
Exempt – Non-CA Resident	12	7	0
Exempt – Non-US Resident	1	0	1
Exempt – Other	8	1	0
Exempt - Rental	59	24	2
Exempt – USCG Captains License	14	0	0
Exempt – Non-Motorized	21	9	11
<b>Total Operators</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>39</b>